EDA Challenges in Systems Integration

J. A. G. Jess NSF EDA Workshop July 8 and 9, 2009

Why should IC-EDA and Electronics Systems Manufacturers move closer?

- With Moore's Law electronic systems move to become IC's – off-chip communication moves on-chip facing IC designers with systems communication legacy
- Electronics Systems market is roughly six times the market of IC's – interesting for EDA to have the ESM's as customers

Two Paradigms: Heterogeneous - Homogeneous

heterogeneous

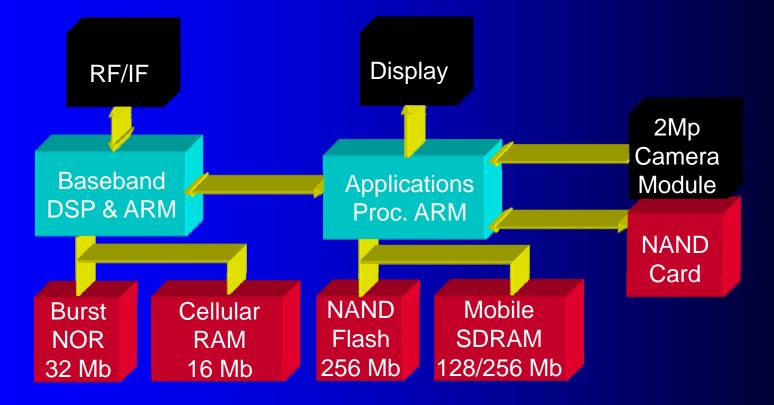
homogeneous

Many specialized (optimized) compute engine types	Computing	A few (at times frequently replicated) general compute engine types (X86 API,)
Many specialized "communication fabrics"	Communi- cation	A few universally used standard bus protocols (PCIe, AMBA AXI,)
Many different memory types, designer in control of memory policy	Memory	Standard (virtual) Random Access Memory supported by caches

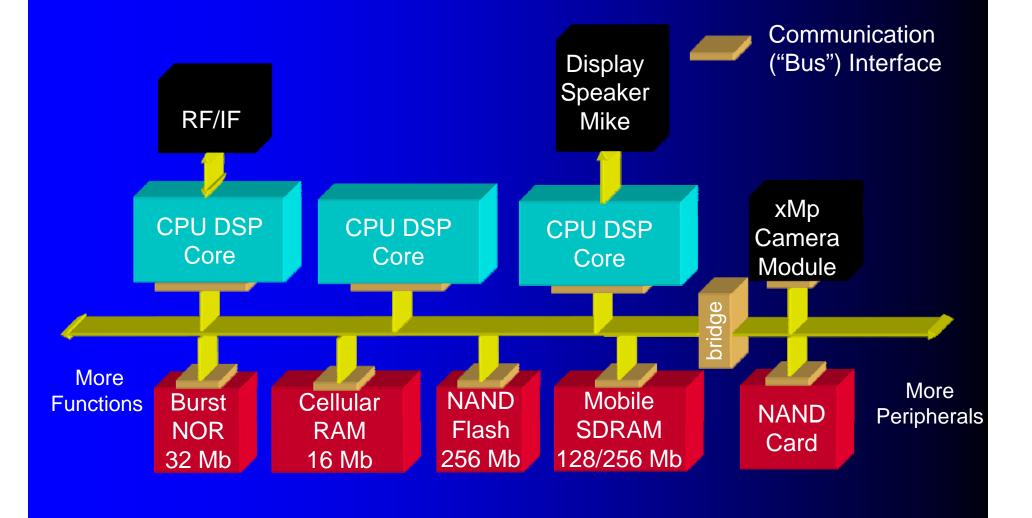
Attempt of a Taxonomy

Heterogeneous	Homogeneous
 Good Compute Performance to Power Ratio (MOPs/Wsec) Small "Bill of Material" (BoM, e.g. area) 	 Compute Performance to Power Ratio medium (improving!) but unpredictable BoM medium to large
 Lack of Flexibility Large NRE cost, limited reuse 	 Very flexible through programming on "Virtual Machine" Extensive re-use of SW and HW

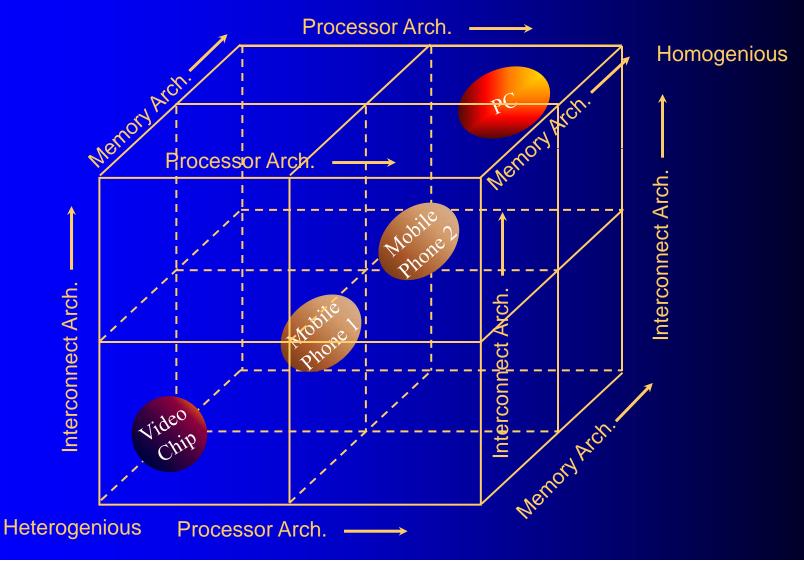
Sample Hardware Architecture Mobile Device (~2005)



Devices sharing Interconnect



Heterogenity vs. Homogenity



Basic Challenges

- How to assign performance metrics to the co-ordinates of the cube?
- Given those metrics, how to establish tools providing decision support for designers (and roadmap makers)?

"Systems Integration"

- A large portion of the design effort is concerned with matching the on-chip and inter-chip communication- and memory performance with the specifications
- Communication is critical for Timing and Power
- How deal with contention on shared interconnect?
- Stability of system modes and mode-transitions?
- Verification is hampered by the lack of formal design documentation on system level
- Up to now there seems to be little tooling support – lots of manual code development & guessing

Thank you!